



South America

South America is made up of 12 countries.

Brazil is the largest country on the continent.



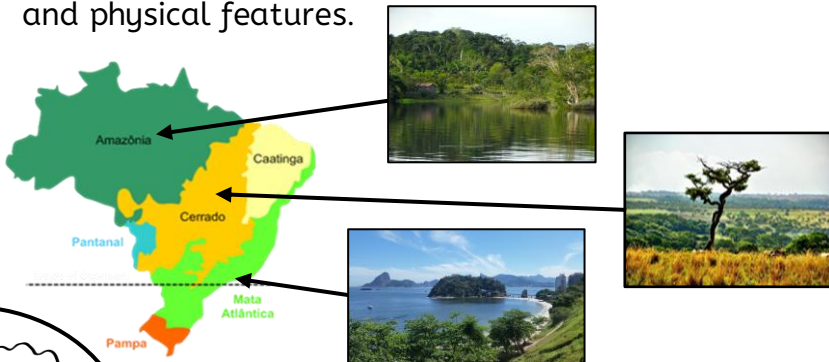
Brasilia is the capital city of Brazil.

Rio de Janeiro is the second biggest city in Brazil. Lots of tourists visit Rio de Janeiro.

The **Andes mountain range** lies on the west coast of South America (not in Brazil).

Brazil

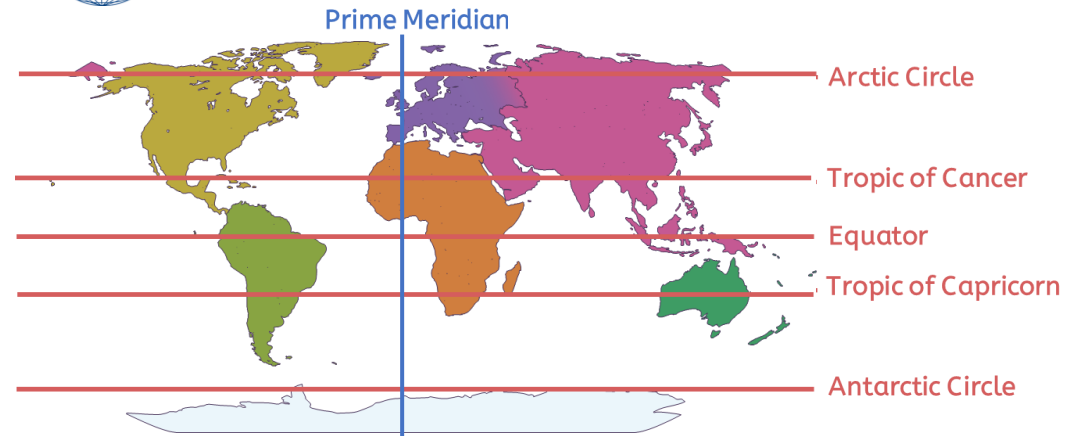
Brazil has several physical regions, which share a climate and physical features.



Lines of latitude and longitude



Lines of latitude and longitude are imaginary lines that are used to help us find places on a world map.



The Equator and Prime Meridian split the Earth into hemispheres.

Rural Brazil: Kayapo People



The **Kayapo People** are an indigenous group who live in the Eastern part of the Amazon Rainforest in Brazil. They live sustainably, working in harmony with the rainforest.

Urban Brazil: Rio de Janeiro



Rio de Janeiro is a diverse and interesting city. It has informal settlements called favelas alongside luxury houses and hotels. The city is famous for a number of landmarks and events.